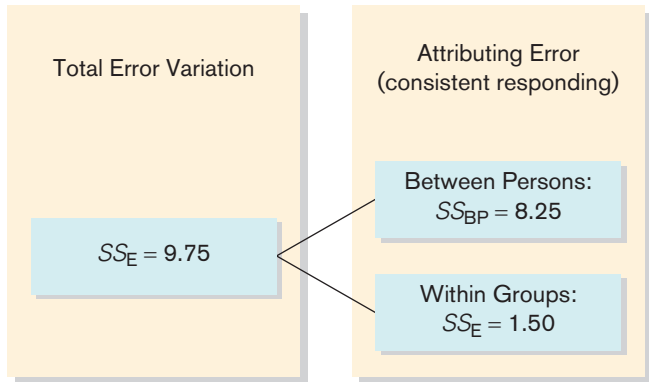


FIGURE 13.9 Error Variation for Study 1 Using a Within-Subjects Design



When there is consistent responding, most of the error variation is attributed to the between-persons source of variation.